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**In The First Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada**  
**In and for Carson City**

JED MARGOLIN, an individual,  
Plaintiff,

vs.

OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION,  
a California corporation, OPTIMA  
TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION, a Nevada  
corporation, REZA ZANDIAN aka  
GOLAMREZA ZANDIANJAZI aka GHOLAM  
REZA ZANDIAN aka REZA JAZI aka J. REZA  
JAZI aka G. REZA JAZI aka GHONONREZA  
ZANDIAN JAZI, an individual, DOE Companies  
1-10, DOE Corporations 11-20, and DOE  
Individuals 21-30,  
Defendants.

Case No.: 090C00579 1B

Dept. No.: 1

**DECLARATION OF JED MARGOLIN  
IN SUPPORT OF APPLICATION FOR  
DEFAULT JUDGMENT**

I, Jed Margolin do hereby declare and state as follows:

1. I am the inventor on United States Patent No. 5,566,073 ("the '073 Patent"),  
United States Patent No. 5,904,724 ("the '724 Patent"), United States Patent No. 5,978,488  
("the '488 Patent") and United States Patent No. 6,377,436 ("the '436 Patent") (collectively  
"the Patents").

2. Attached as Exhibit A is a true and correct copy of the Amended Answer,  
Counterclaims, Cross-Claims and Third-Party Claims filed in the action captioned *Universal*

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*Avionics Systems Corporation v. Optima Technology Group, Inc.*, No. CV 07-588-TUC-RCC  
(the "Arizona Action").

3. Attached as Exhibit B is a true and correct copy of the August 18, 2008 Order from the Arizona Action.

4. After Defendant Zandian filed the forged and invalid assignment document with the USPTO relating to the Patents, I was forced to spend \$90,000 in attorneys' fees in the Arizona Action where the Court ordered that the USPTO correct record title to the Patents. Attached as Exhibit C are records from my bank showing three transfers of \$30,000. Two transfers went to Optima Technology Group and one transfer went directly to the attorneys representing Optima Technology Group and myself. The three transfers were for the payment of attorneys' fees in the Arizona Action.

5. I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Dated: 2-24-2011

By: Jed Margolin  
JED MARGOLIN

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

2 Pursuant to NRC 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of Watson Rounds, and that on  
3 this date, I deposited for mailing, in a sealed envelope, with first-class postage prepaid, a true  
4 and correct copy of the foregoing document, **DECLARATION OF JED MARGOLIN IN**  
5 **SUPPORT OF APPLICATION FOR DEFAULT JUDGMENT**, addressed as follows:

6  
7 John Peter Lee  
8 John Peter Lee, Ltd.  
9 830 Las Vegas Blvd. South  
10 Las Vegas, NV 89101

11  
12 Reza Zandian  
13 8401 Bonita Downs Road  
14 Fair Oaks, CA 95628

15  
16 Optima Technology Corp.  
17 A California corporation  
18 8401 Bonita Downs Road  
19 Fair Oaks, CA 95628

20  
21 Optima Technology Corp.  
22 A Nevada corporation  
23 8401 Bonita Downs Road  
24 Fair Oaks, CA 95628

25  
26 Reza Zandian  
27 8775 Costa Verde Blvd. #501  
28 San Diego, CA 92122

Optima Technology Corp.  
A California corporation  
8775 Costa Verde Blvd. #501  
San Diego, CA 92122

Optima Technology Corp.  
A Nevada corporation  
8775 Costa Verde Blvd. #501  
San Diego, CA 92122

Dated: February 28, 2011


  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Carla Ousby

Exhibit A

Exhibit A

1 **CHANDLER & UDALL, LLP**

2 **ATTORNEYS AT LAW**

3 **4801 E. BROADWAY BLVD., SUITE 400**

4 **TUCSON, ARIZONA 85711-3638**

5 **Telephone: (520) 623-4353**

6 **Fax: (520)792-3426**

7 Edward Moomjian II, PCC # 65050, SBN 016667

8 Jeanna Chandler Nash, PCC # 65674, SBN 022384

9 Attorneys for Defendants Adams, Margolin and Optima Technology Inc. a/k/a Optima  
10 Technology Group, Inc.

11 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

12 **DISTRICT OF ARIZONA**

13 UNIVERSAL AVIONICS SYSTEMS  
14 CORPORATION,

15 Plaintiff,

16 vs.

17 OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY GROUP, INC.,  
18 OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION,  
19 ROBERT ADAMS and JED MARGOLIN,

20 Defendants

NO. CV-00588-RC

**AMENDED ANSWER,  
COUNTERCLAIMS, CROSS-  
CLAIMS AND THIRD-PARTY  
CLAIMS OF OPTIMA  
TECHNOLOGY INC. A/K/A  
OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY  
GROUP, INC.**

21 OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY INC. a/k/a  
22 OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY GROUP, INC., a  
23 corporation,

24 Counterclaimant,

25 vs.

26 UNIVERSAL AVIONICS SYSTEMS  
CORPORATION, an Arizona corporation,

Counterdefendant

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

*Assigned to: Hon. Raner C. Collins*

OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY INC. a/k/a  
OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY GROUP, INC., a  
corporation,

Cross-Claimant,

vs.

OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION,  
a corporation,

Cross-Defendant

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OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY INC. a/k/a  
OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY GROUP, INC., a  
corporation,  
Third-Party Plaintiff,  
vs.  
JOACHIM L. NAIMER and JANE DOE  
NAIMER, husband and wife; and FRANK E.  
HUMMEL and JANE DOE HUMMEL,  
Third-Party Defendants.

Defendant/Counterclaimant/Cross-Claimant/Third-Party Plaintiff Optima Technology Inc. a/k/a Optima Technology Group Inc. (hereinafter "Optima"), by and through undersigned counsel, hereby submits its *Amended Answer* to the Plaintiff's *Complaint* herein, including its *Counterclaims*, *Cross-Claims* and *Third-Party Claims* herein.

As stated in Optima's original *Answer*, due to its contemporaneously-filed *Motion to Dismiss* asserting that Counts V, VI and VII fail to state a claim against Optima, Optima answers herein the general allegations of the *Complaint*, and those of Counts I-IV, and will amend this *Answer* to answer Counts V, VI and/or VII at such time, and to the extent that, the Court herein denies that *Motion* in whole or in part. See Rule 12(a)(4), Fed.R.Civ.P.<sup>1</sup>

The following paragraphs are in response to the allegations of the correspondingly numbered paragraphs of the *Complaint*:

**INTRODUCTORY PARAGRAPH**

Deny the allegations of Plaintiff's Introductory Paragraph (page 1 line 19 through page

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<sup>1</sup> The District of Arizona has adopted the majority view "that even though a pending motion to dismiss may only address some of the claims alleged, the motion to dismiss tolls the time to respond to all claims." *Pestube Systems, Inc. v. Hometeam Pest Defense, LLC.*, 2006 WL 1441014 \*7 (D.Ariz. 2006). However, because this is an unpublished decision, and only to avoid any potential dispute with Plaintiff whether a failure to answer the allegations of Counts I-IV of the *Complaint* (i.e., those claims that are not the subject of the *Motion to Dismiss*) could be deemed a failure to defend those allegations for purposes of a default, Optima proceeds to answer those allegations and claims herein.

1 2 line 3 of the *Complaint*).

2 **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

3 1. Admit that the *Complaint* seeks declarations of invalidity and non-infringement  
4 of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,566,073 (the “‘073 patent”) and 5,904,724 (the “‘724 patent”).<sup>2</sup> Admit  
5 that the *Complaint* asserts claims for breach of contract, unfair competition and negligent  
6 interference. Deny validity of all such assertions and claims. Deny all remaining allegations.

7 **THE PARTIES**

8 2. Deny for lack of knowledge.

9 3. Admit. Affirmatively allege that Optima Technology Group Inc. is also known  
10 and has been and does business as Optima Technology Inc.

11 4. Denied. Affirmatively allege that Optima Technology Corporation (hereinafter  
12 “OTC”) has no relationship whatsoever to Optima.

13 5. Denied. Affirmatively alleged that Defendant Robert Adams (“Adams”) is the  
14 Chief Executive Officer of Optima.

15 6. Denied.

16 7. Denied.

17 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

18 8. Admit that the *Complaint* seeks declarations of invalidity and non-infringement  
19 of the ‘073 patent and the ‘724 patent, and asserts claims for breach of contract, unfair  
20 competition and negligent interference. Deny validity of all such assertions and claims. Deny  
21 all remaining allegations.

22 9. Admit that the Court has original jurisdiction over Counts I-IV of the *Complaint*  
23 asserting non-infringement and invalidity of the Patents (although Optima denies the assertions  
24 and validity of those claims) as to Defendant Optima. Affirmatively allege that co-Defendant  
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<sup>2</sup> The ‘073 patent and the ‘724 patent are collectively referred to herein as the “Patents.”

1 OTC, to the extent that it purportedly exists, does not own or have any other interest in the  
2 Patents. Deny that the Court has jurisdiction over Counts V, VI and VII of the *Complaint*, and  
3 affirmatively allege that Plaintiff lacks Article III standing with respect thereto. Affirmatively  
4 allege that Counts V, VI and VII fail to state a claim against Optima as asserted in Optima's  
5 *Motion to Dismiss*. Deny that the Court has supplemental jurisdiction over Counts V, VI and  
6 VII of the *Complaint*. Deny all remaining allegations.

7 10. Deny.

8 **THE PATENTS-IN-SUIT**

9 11. Admit that the '073 patent is duly and legally issued and is valid. Admit that a  
10 copy of the '073 patent is attached as Exhibit 1 to the *Complaint*. Admit the '073 patent was  
11 assigned to Optima which is the current owner of the '073 patent. Deny that OTC has any right  
12 or interest in the '073 patent. Deny all remaining allegations.

13 12. Admit that the '724 patent is duly and legally issued and is valid. Admit that a  
14 copy of the '724 patent is attached as Exhibit 2 to the *Complaint*. Admit the '724 patent was  
15 assigned to Optima which is the current owner of the '724 patent. Deny that OTC has any right  
16 or interest in the '724 patent. Deny all remaining allegations.

17 13. Admit that Defendant Jed Margolin at one time granted a Power of Attorney to  
18 Optima. Admit that a copy of the Power of Attorney is attached as Exhibit 3 to the *Complaint*.  
19 Admit that the Power of Attorney appointed "Optima Technology Inc. - Robert Adams, CEO"  
20 as Margolin's agent with respect to the Patents. Affirmatively allege that OTC has and had no  
21 right or interest under the Power of Attorney. Affirmatively allege that the Power of Attorney  
22 was superseded by an assignment of the Patents to Optima prior to the filing of the *Complaint*  
23 herein. Affirmatively allege that the Power of Attorney was subsequently revoked and is no  
24 longer valid or in force. Deny all remaining allegations.

25 **FACTS**

26 14. Admit that Adams communicated (as CEO of Optima) with Plaintiff's counsel.



1 Affirmatively allege that the text of Exhibit 4 to the *Complaint* speaks for itself. Deny all  
2 remaining allegations.

3 15. Admit that Jed Margolin communicated with Adams (as CEO of Optima), and  
4 that Adams (as CEO of Optima) communicated with Plaintiff's counsel. Affirmatively allege  
5 that the text of Exhibit 5 to the *Complaint* speaks for itself. Deny all remaining allegations.

6 16. Admit. Affirmatively allege that Adams' alleged actions as described in  
7 Paragraph 16 of the *Complaint* were in his capacity as CEO of Optima.

8 17. Admit that Plaintiff is/was infringing on the Patents. Admit that Adams (as CEO  
9 of Optima) communicated with Plaintiff's counsel. Affirmatively allege that the text of  
10 Exhibit 5 to the *Complaint* speaks for itself. Deny all remaining allegations.

11 18. Admit that Adams communicated (as CEO of Optima) with Plaintiff and its  
12 counsel. Admit that Plaintiff is/was infringing on the Patents. Affirmatively allege that the text  
13 of Exhibit 5 to the *Complaint* speaks for itself. Deny all remaining allegations.

14 19. Admit that Adams communicated (as CEO of Optima) with Plaintiff and its  
15 counsel. Admit that Plaintiff is/was infringing on the Patents. Deny all remaining allegations.

16 20. Admit that Adams communicated (as CEO of Optima) with Plaintiff and its  
17 counsel. Affirmatively allege that the text of Exhibit 6 to the *Complaint* speaks for itself.  
18 Deny all remaining allegations.

19 21. Admit that Adams communicated (as CEO of Optima) with Plaintiff and its  
20 counsel. Affirmatively allege that the text of Exhibit 7 to the *Complaint* speaks for itself.  
21 Deny all remaining allegations.

22 22. Admit. Affirmatively allege that Adams' alleged actions as described in  
23 Paragraph 22 of the *Complaint* were in his capacity as CEO of Optima.

24 23. Admit. Affirmatively allege that the text of Exhibit 8 to the *Complaint* speaks  
25 for itself. Affirmatively allege that Plaintiff, through its actions, has waived its rights under  
26 Exhibit 8 to the *Complaint*.

1           24.    Affirmatively allege that the text of Exhibit 9 to the *Complaint* speaks for itself.  
2 Deny all remaining allegations.

3           25.    Admit second sentence of Paragraph 25 of the *Complaint* to the extent it asserts  
4 that the following persons attended the meeting on behalf of Plaintiff: Donald Berlin, Andria  
5 Poe, Paul DeHerrera, Frank Hummel, Michael P. Delgado, and Scott Bornstein. Deny all  
6 remaining allegations.

7           26.    Admit that Adams communicated (as CEO of Optima) with Plaintiff and its  
8 counsel. Deny all remaining allegations.

9           27.    Admit that Adams communicated (as CEO of Optima) with Plaintiff and its  
10 counsel. Deny all remaining allegations.

11          28.    Deny.

12          29.    Admit that Jed Margolin communicated with Plaintiff. Deny all remaining  
13 allegations.

14          30.    Admit that OTC, which is upon information and belief owned and controlled by  
15 Reza Zandian a/k/a Gholamreza Zandianjazi, may have been involved in filing numerous  
16 and/or frivolous state court lawsuits. Deny all remaining allegations. Affirmatively allege that  
17 OTC, and any such lawsuits, are completely unrelated to Optima.

18          31.    Admit that Adams communicated (as CEO of Optima) with Plaintiff and its  
19 counsel. Affirmatively allege that the text of Exhibit 10 to the *Complaint* speaks for itself.  
20 Deny all remaining allegations.

21          32.    Deny for lack of knowledge.

22          33.    Deny Plaintiff's "conclusion" for lack of knowledge. Deny all remaining  
23 allegations.

24          34.    Admit that Adams communicated (as CEO of Optima) with Plaintiff and its  
25 counsel. Affirmatively allege that the text of Exhibits 11 and 12 to the *Complaint* speak for  
26 themselves. Deny all remaining allegations.



1           45. Deny that Optima made an "unreasonable" licensing demand of Plaintiff.  
2 Otherwise admit with respect to Optima. Deny that OTC has any right or interest in the  
3 Patents. Deny all remaining allegations.

4           46. Deny.

5           47. Admit that Plaintiff seeks a declaration as described in Paragraph 47 of the  
6 *Complaint*. Deny that Plaintiff is entitled to such a declaration. Deny all remaining allegations.

7 **COUNT TWO**

8 **Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity of the '073 Patent**

9           48. Optima repeats and restates the statements of paragraphs 1-47 above as if fully  
10 set forth herein.

11           49. Deny that Optima made an "unreasonable" licensing demand of Plaintiff. Admit  
12 with respect to Optima. Deny that OTC has any right or interest in the Patents. Deny all  
13 remaining allegations.

14           50. Deny.

15           51. Admit that Plaintiff seeks a declaration as described in Paragraph 51 of the  
16 *Complaint*. Deny that Plaintiff is entitled to such a declaration. Deny all remaining allegations.

17 **COUNT THREE**

18 **Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement of the '724 Patent**

19           52. Optima repeats and restates the statements of paragraphs 1-51 above as if fully  
20 set forth herein.

21           53. Deny that Optima made an "unreasonable" licensing demand of Plaintiff.  
22 Otherwise admit with respect to Optima. Deny that OTC has any right or interest in the  
23 Patents. Deny all remaining allegations.

24           54. Deny.

25           55. Admit that Plaintiff seeks a declaration as described in Paragraph 55 of the  
26 *Complaint*. Deny that Plaintiff is entitled to such a declaration. Deny all remaining allegations.



1 Optima hereby reserves the right to amend this *Answer* at any time that discovery, disclosure  
2 or additional events reveal the existence of additional affirmative defenses):

3 1. With respect to Counts V, VI and VII of the *Complaint*, Defendant Optima  
4 asserts those Rule 12(b)(6) defenses raised in its contemporaneously filed *Motion to Dismiss*  
5 including but not limited to: waiver; failure to plead in accordance with the standards  
6 expressed under *Bell Atlantic Corp. v. Twombly*, \_\_\_ U.S. \_\_\_, 127 S.Ct. 1955 (2007); failure  
7 to establish Article III standing; lack of jurisdiction; inapplicability of California law to  
8 Optima; and failure to establish "unlawful" or "fraudulent" conduct as a predicate act to a claim  
9 of California statutory Unfair Competition (California Business and Professions code § 17200  
10 *et seq*);

- 11 2. Laches;  
12 3. Waiver; and,  
13 4. Estoppel.

14 **JURY TRIAL DEMAND**

15 Defendant Optima demands a jury trial on all claims and issues to be litigated in this  
16 matter.

17 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

18 WHEREFORE Defendant Optima requests that the Court enter judgment in its favor on  
19 Plaintiff's claims, deny Plaintiff any relief herein, grant Optima its attorneys' fees and costs  
20 pursuant to applicable law, including but not limited to 35 U.S.C. § 285, and grant Optima such  
21 other and further relief as the Court deems reasonable and just.

22 **COUNTERCLAIMS, CROSS-CLAIMS & THIRD-PARTY CLAIMS<sup>3</sup>**

23 Counterclaimant/Cross-Claimant/Third-Party Plaintiff Optima brings this civil action  
24 against Counterdefendant Universal Avionics Systems Corporation ("UAS"), against

25 \_\_\_\_\_

26 <sup>3</sup> Except where otherwise noted, all capitalized terms herein are as defined in the  
foregoing *Amended Answer*.

1 Cross-Defendant Optima Technology Corporation, a corporation (“OTC”), and against  
2 Third-Party Defendants Joachim L. Naimer and Jane Doe Naimer, husband and wife, and Frank  
3 E. Hummel and Jane Doe Hummel.

4 **THE PARTIES**

- 5 1. Counterclaimant Optima is, and at all times relevant hereto has been, a Delaware  
6 corporation engaged in the business of the design, conception and invention of synthetic  
7 vision systems. Optima is the owner of the '073 patent and '724 patent.
- 8 2. Counterdefendant UAS is, upon information and belief, an Arizona corporation who is  
9 headquartered and does business in Arizona.
- 10 3. Cross-Defendant Optima Technology Corporation (“OTC”) is, upon information and  
11 belief, a California corporation.
- 12 4. Third-Party Defendants Joachim L. Naimer and Jane Doe Naimer (individually and  
13 collectively "Naimer") are, upon information and belief, husband and wife who reside  
14 in California. At all times relevant hereto, Naimer was acting for the benefit of his  
15 marital community, and was acting as an agent, employee, servant and/or authorized  
16 representative of UAS, and within the course and scope of such agency, employment,  
17 service and/or representation. Upon information and belief Naimer is the President and  
18 Chief Executive Officer of UAS.
- 19 5. Third-Party Defendants Frank E. Hummel and Jane Doe Hummel (individually and  
20 collectively "Hummel") are, upon information and belief, husband and wife who reside  
21 in Washington. At all times relevant hereto, Hummel was acting for the benefit of his  
22 marital community, and was acting as an agent, employee, servant and/or authorized  
23 representative of UAS, and within the course and scope of such agency, employment,  
24 service and/or representation. Upon information and belief, Hummel is an officer or  
25 managing agent of UAS. Upon information and belief, Hummel is the Vice  
26 President/General Manager of Engineering Research and Development for UAS.

1 6. Upon information and belief, UAS, Naimer, and Hummel have transacted business in  
2 and/or committed one or more acts in Arizona which give rise to the claims herein.

3 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

4 7. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference  
5 as if fully set forth herein.

6 8. The Counterclaim, Cross-Claim and Third-Party Claim include claims for patent  
7 infringement and for declaratory judgment relating to ownership/rights in patents, which  
8 arise under the United States Patent Laws, 35 U.S.C. §101 et seq. The amount in  
9 controversy is in excess of \$1,000,000.

10 9. Jurisdiction of this Court is pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1367, 1338(a) and (b), and  
11 2201 *et seq.*

12 **FACTS**

13 10. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference  
14 as if fully set forth herein.

15 11. Upon information and belief, with actual and/or constructive knowledge of the Patents  
16 UAS has sold and/or manufactured and/or used and/or advertised/promoted one or more  
17 products including those products designated by UAS as the Vision-1, UNS-1 and  
18 TAWS Terrain and Awareness & Warning systems all of which infringe one or the  
19 other of the Patents in suit ("Infringing Products").

20 12. Optima informed UAS that the Infringing Products infringed upon the Patents prior to  
21 the filing of the *Complaint* herein. Upon information and belief, despite such  
22 notification UAS has continued to sell and/or manufacture and/or use and/or  
23 advertise/promote the Infringing Products.

24 13. Upon information and belief:  
25 a. Naimer was the moving force who originated UAS's concept of the Infringing  
26 Products; and/or



- 1           b.     Naimer was and is the Chief Executive Officer of UAS, thereby controlling UAS  
2                     and its actions, including UAS's decision to create, develop, manufacture,  
3                     market and sell the Infringing Products; and/or  
4           c.     Naimer knew and/or should have known of the Patents prior to this lawsuit;  
5                     and/or  
6           d.     Naimer knew of Optima's allegations that UAS infringed upon the Patents prior  
7                     to this lawsuit; and/or  
8           e.     Naimer knew of UAS's actions in the nature of those described in Paragraphs 25,  
9                     31 and 33 of the *Complaint* and participated in and/or directed those UAS  
10                    actions/efforts; and/or  
11          f.     It was at all times within Naimer's authority and/or ability to stop UAS's  
12                    continued design, development, manufacturing, marketing and selling of the  
13                    Infringing Products but, after Naimer knew of the Patents, the allegations that  
14                    UAS infringed on the Patents and/or UAS's actions in the nature of those  
15                    described in Paragraphs 25, 31 and 33 of the *Complaint*, he did not stop UAS's  
16                    continued design, development, manufacturing, marketing and selling of the  
17                    Infringing Products; and/or  
18          g.     It was at all times within Naimer's authority and/or ability to direct UAS to  
19                    redesign, revise and/or redevelop the Infringing Products such that they would  
20                    no longer infringe on the Patents but, after Naimer knew of the Patents, the  
21                    allegations that UAS infringed on the Patents and/or UAS's actions in the nature  
22                    of those described in Paragraphs 25, 31 and 33 of the *Complaint*, he did not  
23                    direct UAS to redesign, revise and/or redevelop the Infringing Products such that  
24                    they would no longer infringe on the Patents; and/or  
25          h.     Naimer has continued to direct UAS's design, development, manufacturing,  
26                    marketing and selling of the Infringing Products while knowing and/or intending

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for UAS to infringe on the Patents.

14. Upon information and belief:

- a. Hummel was and is the Vice President/General Manager of Engineering Research and Development of UAS, thereby controlling UAS's design, development and/or manufacture of the Infringing Products; and/or
- b. Hummel was intimately involved in UAS's design and/or development of the Infringing Products; and/or
- c. Hummel knew and/or should have known of the Patents prior to this lawsuit; and/or
- d. Hummel knew of Optima's allegations that UAS infringed upon the Patents prior to this lawsuit; and/or
- e. Hummel knew of UAS's actions in the nature of those described in Paragraphs 25, 31 and 33 of the *Complaint* and participated in and/or directed those UAS actions/efforts; and/or
- f. It was at all times within Hummel's authority and/or ability to stop UAS's continued design, development and/or manufacturing of the Infringing Products but, after Hummel knew of the Patents, the allegations that UAS infringed on the Patents and/or UAS's actions in the nature of those described in Paragraphs 25, 31 and 33 of the *Complaint*, he did not stop UAS's continued design, development and/or manufacturing of the Infringing Products; and/or
- g. It was at all times within Hummel's authority and/or ability to direct UAS to redesign, revise and/or redevelop the Infringing Products such that they would no longer infringe on the Patents but, after Naimer knew of the Patents, the allegations that UAS infringed on the Patents and/or UAS's actions in the nature of those described in Paragraphs 25, 31 and 33 of the *Complaint*, he did not direct UAS to redesign, revise and/or redevelop the Infringing Products such that

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they would no longer infringe on the Patents; and/or

h. Hummel has continued to direct UAS's design, development and/or manufacturing of the Infringing Products while knowing and/or intending for UAS to infringe on the Patents.

15. UAS and Optima entered into the contract attached as Exhibit 8 to the *Complaint* herein (hereinafter the "Contract"). Pursuant to and under the terms of the Contract, Optima provided to UAS a confidential power of attorney (hereinafter the "Power of Attorney") that Jed Margolin ("Margolin"), as the inventor and then-owner of the Patents, had previously executed. The Power of Attorney provided, *inter alia*, that Margolin appointed "Optima Technology Inc. - Robert Adams CEO" as his attorney-in-fact with respect to (*inter alia*) the Patents. Under its express terms, the Power of Attorney could only be exercised by "Optima Technology Inc. - Robert Adams CEO" and could only be exercised by a signature in the following form: "Jed Margolin by Optima Technology, Inc., c/o Robert Adams, CEO his attorney in fact." Optima had not and has not at any time placed the Power of Attorney in the public domain or otherwise provided a copy of it, or made it available, to OTC.

16. UAS, through its duly authorized agents, employees and/or attorneys, provided the Power of Attorney (or a copy thereof) to OTC principal, director, officer and/or agent Gholamreza Zandianjazi a/k/a Reza Zandian ("Zandian"). As of that time, neither Zandian nor OTC had ever received, been privy to, obtained or had knowledge of the Power of Attorney.

17. OTC does not have, and has never had, any right, interest or valid claim to any right, title or interest in or to either the Patents or the Power of Attorney.

18. UAS, by and through its authorized agents and attorneys Scott Bornstein ("Bornstein") and/or Greenberg Traurig, LLP ("GT"), informed, directed, advised, assisted, associated, agreed, conspired and/or engaged in a mutual undertaking with

- 1 Zandian/OTC to record the Power of Attorney with the U.S. Patent and Trademark  
2 Office ("PTO") in the name of OTC.
- 3 19. UAS knew or should have known that the Power of Attorney could not be rightfully  
4 exercised by OTC/Zandian and/or recorded with the PTO as:
- 5 a. UAS had been advised and/or knew that OTC was a different corporate entity  
6 than "Optima Technology, Inc" as listed in the Power of Attorney; and/or  
7 b. UAS had been advised and/or knew that "Robert Adams" was not an agent or  
8 employee of OTC and, thus, the Power of Attorney could not be rightfully  
9 exercised by Zandian on behalf of OTC; and/or  
10 c. UAS had been advised and/or knew that OTC had no right or interest whatsoever  
11 in the Patents or the Power of Attorney.
- 12 20. Based upon the information, direction, advice and assistance of UAS, Zandian/OTC  
13 proceeded to publish and record the Power of Attorney to and with the PTO (in  
14 Virginia) as a document in support of a claim of assignment of the Patents to OTC (the  
15 "Assignment"). As a result thereof, the Assignment/Power of Attorney have become  
16 part of the public PTO record on which the U.S. Patent Office, the public and third  
17 parties rely for information regarding title to the Patents.
- 18 21. Robert Adams and Optima did not execute, record or authorize the execution or  
19 recording of any documents purporting to assign or transfer title and/or any interest in  
20 the Patents to OTC with the PTO.
- 21 22. Upon information and belief, Zandian executed such documents by (*inter alia*) utilizing  
22 his signature on behalf of OTC and mis-stating that Zandian/OTC was exercising the  
23 Power of Attorney as the "attorney in fact" of Margolin.
- 24 23. Had UAS not provided the Power of Attorney to Zandian/OTC, OTC would not have  
25 been able to record it as a purported Assignment with the PTO.
- 26 24. The recording of the Assignment and Power of Attorney with the PTO:

- 1 a. Are circumstances under which reliance upon such recordings by a third person  
2 is reasonably foreseeable as the open public records of the PTO are regularly and  
3 normally referred to and/or relied upon by persons in determining legal rights  
4 with respect to patents (including assignments, transfers of rights and licenses  
5 relating thereto), and evaluating such rights with respect to valuation, negotiation  
6 and purchase of rights with respect to patents (including assignments, transfers  
7 of rights and licenses relating thereto); and/or  
8 b. Create a cloud of title, an impairment of vendibility, and/or an appearance of  
9 lessened desirability for purchase, lease, license or other dealings with respect  
10 to the Patents and/or Power of Attorney; and/or  
11 c. Prevent and/or impair sale and/or licensing of the Patents; and/or  
12 d. Otherwise impair and/or lessen the value of the Patents and/or any licenses to be  
13 issued with respect to them; and/or  
14 e. Cast doubt upon the extent of Optima's interests in the Patents and/or under the  
15 Power of Attorney relating thereto and/or upon Optima's power to make an  
16 effective sale, assignment, license or other transfer of rights relating thereto;  
17 and/or  
18 f. Caused damage and harm to Optima; and/or  
19 g. Reasonably necessitated and/or forced Optima to prepare and record documents  
20 with the PTO attempting to correct the public record regarding Optima's rights  
21 with respect to the Patents and/or the Power of Attorney for which Optima  
22 incurred substantial expenses (attorneys' fees and costs) in the preparation and  
23 recording thereof; and/or  
24 h. Irrespective of Optima's filings with the PTO, created a continuing cloud of title,  
25 impairment of vendibility, etc. (as discussed in the foregoing paragraphs) and  
26 continuing harm to Optima reasonably necessitating and forcing Optima to bring

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its declaratory judgment cross-claim against OTC herein to declare and establish true and proper title to the Patents, for which Optima has incurred and will incur substantial expenses (attorneys' fees and costs) in the prosecution thereof.

25. Upon information and belief, UAS provided additional information to Zandian/OTC regarding, or of the same nature as that discussed in, Paragraph 33 of and Exhibits 14, 15 and 17 to the *Complaint* herein.

26. UAS made the disclosures (*inter alia*) as acknowledged in its *Complaint* herein.

27. Upon information and belief, UAS also made the disclosures alleged in Paragraph 34 of, and in Exhibit 12 attached to, the *Complaint*.

28. By filing its *Complaint* as part of the open public record in this case, UAS disclosed the content thereof and the Exhibits attached thereto.

29. The actions of UAS and OTC herein were motivated by spite, malice and/or ill-will toward Optima and were for the purpose of and/or were intended to intermeddle with, interfere with, trespass upon and/or cause harm to Optima's rights in the Patents and/or under the Power of Attorney, and/or with knowledge that such intermeddling, interference, trespass and/or harm was substantially certain to occur.

30. Upon information and belief, OTC intends to continue to compete, interfere, and/or attempt to compete and/or interfere with Optima regarding the Patents and/or the Power of Attorney. At this time, however, Optima is unaware of any actual attempts yet made by OTC to purportedly license, sell or otherwise transfer rights regarding the Patents under its purported Assignment/Power of Attorney (as recorded with the PTO). If and when Optima becomes aware of such actions, it will timely seek to amend and supplement the Counterclaims, Cross-Claims, Third-Party Claims and/or remedies herein as necessary and applicable.

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**COUNT 1**

**PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

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- 31. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth herein.
- 32. This is a cause of action for patent infringement under 35 U.S.C. § 271 *et seq.* At all relevant times, UAS had actual and constructive knowledge of the Patents in suit including the scope and claim coverage thereof.
- 33. UAS's aforesaid activities constitute a direct, contributory and/or inducement of infringement of the aforesaid patents in violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271 *et seq.* UAS's aforesaid infringement is and has, at all relevant times, been willful and knowing.
- 34. Naimer and Hummel, through their forgoing actions, actively aided and abetted and knowingly and/or intentionally induced, and specifically intended to induce, UAS's direct infringement despite their knowledge of the Patents.
- 35. Optima has suffered and will continue to suffer immediate and ongoing irreparable and actual harm and monetary damage as a result of UAS's, Naimer's and Hummel's willful patent infringement in an amount to be proven at trial.

**COUNT 2**

**BREACH OF CONTRACT**

- 36. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth herein.
- 37. This is a cause of action for breach of contract against UAS pursuant to Arizona law.
- 38. UAS's actions constitute one or more breaches of the contract attached as Exhibit 8 to the *Complaint* herein.
- 39. As a result thereof, Optima has suffered and will continue to suffer immediate and ongoing harm and monetary damage in an amount to be proven at trial.

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**COUNT 3**

**BREACH OF THE IMPLIED COVENANT  
OF GOOD FAITH AND FAIR DEALING**

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- 3 40. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference
- 4 as if fully set forth herein.
- 5 41. This is a cause of action for breach of the implied covenant of good faith and fair
- 6 dealing against UAS pursuant to Arizona law.
- 7 42. Under Arizona law, every contract contains an implied covenant of good faith and fair
- 8 dealing.
- 9 43. UAS's actions constitute one or more breaches of covenant of good faith and fair
- 10 dealing present and implied in the contract attached as Exhibit 8 to the *Complaint*
- 11 herein.
- 12 44. As a result thereof, Optima has suffered and will continue to suffer immediate and
- 13 ongoing harm and monetary damage in an amount to be proven at trial.

14 **COUNT 4**

15 **NEGLIGENCE**

- 16 45. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference
- 17 as if fully set forth herein.
- 18 46. This is an cause of action for negligence against UAS pursuant to the law of New York,
- 19 Delaware, California, Virginia or Arizona.
- 20 47. UAS owed a duty of care to Optima as a result of Exhibit 8 to the *Complaint* herein, and
- 21 the obligations created therein and/or relating thereto.
- 22 48. UAS breached these duties through its foregoing actions as alleged herein, including but
- 23 not limited to:
- 24 a. UAS's inclusion in an openly-accessible public record the allegations of its
- 25 *Complaint*; and/or
- 26





1 invalid and void, and ordering the PTO to correct and expunge its records with respect  
2 to any such claim made by OTC.

3 **COUNT 6**

4 **INJURIOUS FALSEHOOD/SLANDER OF TITLE**

5 56. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference  
6 as if fully set forth herein.

7 57. This is a cause of action for injurious falsehood and/or slander of title against OTC and  
8 UAS pursuant to the law of New York, Delaware, California, Virginia or Arizona.

9 58. The actions of OTC and/or UAS, as alleged above:

10 a. Are/were false and/or disparaging statement(s) and/or publication(s) resulting in  
11 an impairment of vendibility, cloud of title and/or a casting of doubt on the  
12 validity of Optima's right of ownership in the Patents and/or rights under the  
13 Power of Attorney; and/or

14 b. Are/were an effort to persuade third parties from dealing with Optima, and/or to  
15 harm to interests of Optima, regarding the Patents and/or the Power of Attorney;  
16 and/or

17 c. Are/were actions for which OTC and UAS foresaw and/or should have  
18 reasonably foreseen that the false and/or disparaging statement(s) and/or  
19 publication(s) would likely determine the conduct of a third party with respect  
20 to, or would otherwise cause harm to Optima's pecuniary interests with respect  
21 to, the purchase, license or other business dealings regarding Optima's right in  
22 the Patents and/or rights under the Power of Attorney; and/or

23 d. Are/were with knowledge that the statement(s) and/or publication(s) was/were  
24 false; and/or

25 e. Are/were with knowledge of the disparaging nature of the statements; and/or

26 f. Are/were in reckless disregard of the truth or falsity of the statement(s) and/or

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publication(s); and/or

g. Are/were in reckless disregard with being in the nature of disparagement(s); and/or

h. Are/were motivated by ill will toward Optima; and/or

i. Are/were motivated by an intent to injure Optima; and/or

j. Are/were committed with an intent to interfere in an unprivileged manner with Optima's interests; and/or

k. Are/were committed with negligence regarding the truth or falsity of the statement and/or publication and/or with being in the nature of a disparagement.

59. As a result thereof, Optima has suffered and will continue to suffer immediate and ongoing harm and monetary damage in an amount to be proven at trial.

**COUNT 7**

**TRESPASS TO CHATTELS**

60. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth herein.

61. This is a cause of action for trespass to chattels against OTC and UAS pursuant to the law of New York, Delaware, California, Virginia or Arizona.

62. The actions of OTC and/or UAS, as alleged above:

a. Are/were intentional physical, forcible and/or unlawful interference with the use and enjoyment of rights to the Patents and/or Power of Attorney possessed by Optima without justification or consent; and/or

b. Are/were possession of and/or the exercise of dominion over rights to the Patents and/or Power of Attorney possessed by Optima without justification or consent; and/or

c. Are/were intentional use and/or intermeddling with rights to the Patents and/or Power of Attorney possessed by Optima without authorization; and/or

- 1 d. Resulted in deprivation of Optima's use of and/or rights in the Patents and/or  
2 Power of Attorney for a substantial time; and/or  
3 e. Resulted in impairment of the condition, quality and/or value of Optima's use of  
4 and/or rights in the Patents and/or Power of Attorney; and/or  
5 f. Resulted in harm to the legally protected interests of Optima.
- 6 63. As a result thereof, Optima has suffered and will continue to suffer immediate and  
7 ongoing harm and monetary damage in an amount to be proven at trial.

8 **COUNT 8**

9 **UNFAIR COMPETITION**

- 10 64. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference  
11 as if fully set forth herein.
- 12 65. This is a cause of action for unfair competition against OTC and UAS pursuant to the  
13 common law of New York, Delaware, California, Virginia or Arizona.
- 14 66. The actions of OTC and/or UAS, as alleged above:
- 15 a. Are/were an unfair invasion and/or infringement of Optima's property rights of  
16 commercial value with respect to the Patents and/or the Power of Attorney;  
17 and/or  
18 b. Are/were a misappropriation of a benefit and/or property right belonging to  
19 Optima with respect to the Patents and/or the Power of Attorney; and/or  
20 c. Are/were a deceit and/or fraud upon the public with respect to the true ownership  
21 and other rights of Optima relating to the Patents and/or the Power of Attorney;  
22 and/or  
23 d. Are/were likely to cause confusion of the public with respect to the true  
24 ownership and other rights of Optima relating to the Patents and/or the Power of  
25 Attorney; and/or  
26 e. Will cause and/or are likely to cause an unfair diversion of trade whereby any

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potential purchaser of a license or other rights from OTC with respect to the Patents and/or Power of Attorney will be cheated into the purchase of something which it is not in fact getting; and/or

- f. Are likely to divert the trade of Optima; and/or
- g. Are likely to cause substantial and irreparable harm to Optima.

67. As a result thereof, Optima has suffered and will continue to suffer immediate and ongoing harm and monetary damage in an amount to be proven at trial.

**COUNT 9**

**UNFAIR AND DECEPTIVE COMPETITION/BUSINESS PRACTICES**

68. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth herein.

69. This is a cause of action for unfair and deceptive competition/business practices against OTC and UAS pursuant to the statutory law of Delaware, 6 Del.C. §2531 *et seq.* to the extent such statutory scheme applies in this matter.

70. The actions of OTC and/or UAS, as alleged above:
- a. Are/were those of a person engaged in a course of a business, vocation, or occupation; and/or
  - b. Constitute a deceptive trade practice; and/or
  - c. Cause a likelihood of confusion or of misunderstanding as to affiliation, connection, or association with, or certification by, another; and/or
  - d. Represent that goods or services have sponsorship, approval, characteristics, ingredients, uses, benefits, or quantities that they do not have, or that a person has a sponsorship, approval, status, affiliation, or connection that the person does not have; and/or
  - e. Represent that goods or services are of a particular standard, quality, or grade, or that goods are of a particular style or model, if they are of another; and/or

- 1 f. Disparage the goods, services, or business of another by false or misleading  
2 representation of fact; and/or  
3 g. Were conduct which similarly creates a likelihood of confusion or of  
4 misunderstanding.
- 5 71. As a result thereof, Optima has suffered and will continue to suffer immediate and  
6 ongoing harm and monetary damage in an amount to be proven at trial.
- 7 72. To the extent Optima is entitled to damages under Delaware common-law it is further  
8 entitled to treble damages pursuant to 6 Del.C. §2533(c).
- 9 73. Optima is entitled to injunctive relief pursuant to 6 Del.C. §2533(a).
- 10 74. The acts were a willful deceptive trade practice entitling Optima to its attorneys' fees  
11 and costs pursuant to 6 Del.C. §2533(b).
- 12 75. This matter is an "exceptional" case also entitling Optima to its attorneys fees pursuant  
13 to 6 Del.C. §2533(b).

14 **COUNT 10**

15 **UNLAWFUL CONSPIRACY TO INJURE TRADE OR BUSINESS**

- 16 76. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference  
17 as if fully set forth herein.
- 18 77. This is a cause of action for unlawful conspiracy to injure trade or business against OTC  
19 and UAS pursuant to the statutory law of Virginia, Va. Code Ann. § 18.2-499 and  
20 § 18.2-500, to the extent such statutory scheme applies in this matter.
- 21 78. The actions of OTC and UAS, as alleged above, were those of two or more persons who  
22 combined, associated, agreed, mutually undertook and/or acted in concert together for  
23 the purpose of willfully and maliciously injuring Optima and its trade and/or business.
- 24 79. As a result thereof, Optima has suffered and will continue to suffer immediate and  
25 ongoing harm and monetary damage in an amount to be proven at trial.
- 26 80. Optima is entitled to treble damages plus attorneys' fees and costs under Va. Code

1 Ann.§ 18.2-500,

2 **COUNT 11**

3 **UNFAIR AND DECEPTIVE COMPETITION/BUSINESS PRACTICES**

4 81. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference  
5 as if fully set forth herein.

6 82. This is a cause of action for unfair and deceptive competition/business practices against  
7 OTC and UAS pursuant to the statutory law of California, California Business and  
8 Professions Code § 17200 *et. seq.*, to the extent such statutory scheme applies in this  
9 matter.

10 83. The actions of OTC and/or UAS, as alleged above, constitute one or more unlawful,  
11 unfair or fraudulent business acts or practices including but not limited to the following:

12 a. The acts/practices are/were “fraudulent” as they are/were untrue and/or are/were  
13 likely to deceive the public; and/or

14 b. The acts/practices are/were “unfair” as they constituted conduct that significantly  
15 threatens or harms competition; and/or

16 c. The acts/practices are/were “unfair” as they constitute conduct that offends an  
17 established public policy or when the practice is immoral, unethical, oppressive,  
18 unscrupulous or substantially injurious to consumers; and/or

19 d. The acts/practices are/were “unlawful” as they are/were in violation of the  
20 common-law duties that were owed to Optima; and/or

21 e. The acts/practices are/were “unlawful” as they are/were in violation of the legal  
22 principles expressed in the other Counts herein; and/or

23 f. The acts/practices are/were “unlawful” as they are/were in committed violation  
24 of Va. Code Ann. § 18.2-172 (a class 5 felony); and/or

25 g. The acts/practices are/were “unlawful” as they are/were in committed violation  
26 of Va. Code Ann. § 18.2-499 (a class 1 misdemeanor).

1 84. As a result thereof, Optima has suffered and will continue to suffer immediate and  
2 ongoing harm and monetary damage.

3 85. Optima is without an adequate remedy at law.

4 86. Unless enjoined the acts of OTC and UAS will continue to cause further, great,  
5 immediate and irreparable injury to Optima.

6 87. Optima is entitled to injunctive relief and restitutionary disgorgement pursuant to  
7 California Business and Professions Code § 17203.

8 **COUNT 12**

9 **UAS LIABILITY**

10 88. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference  
11 as if fully set forth herein.

12 89. In addition to any other liability existing as to the acts of UAS described herein UAS  
13 is additionally liable under Counts 6-11 herein because:

14 a. OTC acted as the agent and/or servant of UAS; and/or

15 b. UAS aided and abetted the wrongful conduct of OTC through one or more of the  
16 following:

17 i. UAS provided aid to OTC in its commission of a wrongful act that caused  
18 injury to Optima; and/or

19 ii. UAS substantially assisted and/or encouraged OTC in the principal  
20 violation/wrongful act; and/or

21 iii. UAS was aware of its role as part of overall illegal and/or tortious activity  
22 at the time it provided the assistance; and/or

23 iv. UAS reached a conscious decision to participate in tortious activity for  
24 the purpose of assisting OTC in performing a wrongful act; and/or

25 c. UAS engaged in a civil conspiracy with OTC through an agreement to  
26 accomplish an unlawful purpose and/or to accomplish a lawful object by



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unlawful means, one of whom committed an act in furtherance thereof, thereby causing damages to Optima; and/or

- d. UAS and OTC acted in concert; and/or
- e. UAS provided affirmative aid and/or encouragement to the wrongful conduct of OTC; and/or
- f. UAS directed, ordered and/or induced the wrongful conduct of OTC while knowing (or should having known) of circumstances that would have made the conduct tortious if it were UAS's; and/or
- g. UAS advised OTC to commit the wrongful conduct which resulted in a legal wrong and/or harm to Optima; and/or
- h. UAS acted together with OTC to commit the wrongful conduct pursuant to a common design; and/or
- i. UAS knew that the OTC's conduct would constitute a breach of duty and gave substantial assistance or encouragement to OTC so to conduct itself; and/or
- j. UAS gave substantial assistance to OTC in accomplishing a tortious result and UAS's own conduct, separately considered, constitutes a breach of duty to Optima; and/or
- k. UAS knowingly participated in the wrongful action of OTC.

90. As a result thereof, UAS is jointly and severally liable for any such damages awarded to Optima under Counts 6-11 herein.

**COUNT 13**

**PUNITIVE DAMAGES**

91. The statements of all of the foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth herein.

92. This is a claim for punitive damages against OTC and UAS pursuant to the common law and/or statutory law of New York, Delaware, California, Virginia or Arizona.

- 1 93. Through their actions referenced herein, OTC and UAS:
- 2 a. Acted with an intent to injure Optima and/or consciously pursued a course of
- 3 conduct knowing that it created a substantial risk of significant harm to Optima;
- 4 and/or
- 5 b. Acted with an "evil hand" guided by an "evil mind"; and/or
- 6 c. Engaged in intentional and deliberate wrongdoing and with character of outrage
- 7 frequently associated with crime; and/or
- 8 d. Engaged in conduct that may be characterized as gross and morally reprehensible
- 9 and of such wanton dishonesty as to imply criminal indifference to civil
- 10 obligations; and/or
- 11 e. Acted with conduct so reckless and wantonly negligent as to be the equivalent
- 12 of a conscious disregard of the rights of others; and/or
- 13 f. Acted with a fraudulent and/or evil motive; and/or
- 14 g. Acted with aggravation and outrage; and/or
- 15 h. Acted with outrageous conduct with evil motive and/or reckless indifference to
- 16 rights of others; and/or
- 17 i. Acted with wilful and/or wanton disregard for the rights of others; and/or
- 18 j. Were aware of probable dangerous consequences of their conduct and willfully
- 19 and deliberately failed to avoid those consequences; and/or
- 20 k. Acted with the intent to vex, injury or annoy, or with a conscious disregard of the
- 21 right of others; and/or
- 22 l. Engaged in reprehensible and/or fraudulent conduct; and/or
- 23 m. Acted in blatant violation of law or policy; and/or
- 24 n. Acted with extreme indifference to the rights of others; and/or
- 25 o. Are guilty of oppression, fraud and/or malice, as defined by and pursuant to
- 26 Cal.Civ.Code § 3294; and/or

- 1 p. Acted with wilful and wanton conduct so as to evince a conscious disregard of  
2 the rights of others; and/or  
3 q. Acted with recklessness and/or negligence so as to evince a conscious disregard  
4 of the rights of others; and/or  
5 r. Engaged in malicious conduct; and/or  
6 s. Engaged in misconduct and/or actual malice.  
7 94. As a result thereof, Optima is entitled to an award of punitive damages against OTC and  
8 UAS herein in an amount to be determined by a jury.

9 **EXCEPTIONAL CASE**

10 This is an exceptional case under 35 U.S.C. § 285 in which Counterclaimant and  
11 Cross-Claimant Optima is entitled to its attorneys' fees and costs incurred in connection with  
12 this action.

13 **JURY TRIAL DEMAND**

14 Counterclaimant Optima demands a jury trial on all claims and issues to be litigated in  
15 this matter.

16 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

17 WHEREFORE Optima requests that the Court enter judgment in favor of Optima, and  
18 against UAS, OTC, Naimer, and Hummel, on the Counterclaims, Cross-Claims and Third-Party  
19 Claims, as follows:

- 20 1. Declaring that the Infringing Products, and all other of UAS's products shown to be  
21 encompassed by one or more claims of the asserted Patents infringe said Patents;  
22 2. Awarding Optima its monetary damages, and a doubling or trebling thereof, incurred  
23 as a result of Defendants' willful infringement and unlawful conduct, as provided under  
24 35 U.S.C. § 284;  
25 3. Declaring that this is an exceptional case pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 285 and awarding  
26 Optima its attorneys fees incurred in having to prosecute this action;

- 1 4. Ordering that all of the Counterdefendants, Crossdefendants and Third-Party  
2 Defendants and all those in active concert or privity with them be temporarily,  
3 preliminarily and permanently enjoined from further infringement of U.S. Patent No.  
4 5,566,073 (the '073 patent) and U.S. Patent No. 5,904,724 (the '724 patent);
- 5 5. Awarding Optima its actual, special, compensatory, economic, punitive and other  
6 damages, including but not limited to:
  - 7 a. A reasonable royalty and/or lost profits attributable to defendants' past, present  
8 and ongoing infringement of the Patents;
  - 9 b. The reduced value of the Patents and/or licenses with respect thereto;
  - 10 c. Optima's attorneys' fees and costs incurred in preparing and recording filings  
11 with the PTO; and
  - 12 d. Optima's ongoing attorneys' fees and costs incurred in filing and prosecuting the  
13 cross-claims against OTC herein to establish the invalidity, void nature, etc., of  
14 its filing of the Assignment with the PTO and claim of any right or interest in the  
15 Power of Attorney and/or the Patents, and to otherwise remove the cloud of title,  
16 impairment of vendibility, etc., with respect to Optima's rights in the Patents  
17 and/or the Power of Attorney;
- 18 6. Declaring that OTC has no interest or right in the Patents or the Power of Attorney;
- 19 7. Declaring that the Assignment OTC filed with the PTO is forged, invalid, void, of no  
20 force and effect, should be struck from the records of the PTO, and that the PTO correct  
21 its records with respect to any such claim made by OTC with respect to the Patents  
22 and/or the Power of Attorney;
- 23 8. Enjoining OTC from asserting further rights or interests in the Patents and/or Power of  
24 Attorney;
- 25 9. Enjoining UAS and OTC from further acts of unfair competition;
- 26 10. Granting Optima its attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to applicable law, including but

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not limited to A.R.S. §12-341.01 and § 12-340 and/or the laws of one or more of New York, Virginia, Delaware and/or California;

11. Granting Optima prejudgment and post-judgment interest at the legal rate; and

12. Granting Optima such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 24th day of January, 2008.

CHANDLER & UDALL, LLP

By           /s Edward Moomjian II            
Edward Moomjian II  
Jeanna Chandler Nash  
Attorneys for Defendants Adams, Margolin  
and Optima Technology Inc. a/k/a Optima  
Technology Group, Inc.

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on January 24, 2008, I electronically transmitted the attached document to the Clerk's office using the EM/ECF System for filing and transmittal of a Notice of Electronic Filing to the following CM/DCF registrants:

E. Jeffrey Walsh, Esquire  
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Phoenix, Arizona 85016  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

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Paul J. Sutton, Esquire  
Allan A. Kassenoff, Esquire  
Greenberg Traurig, LLP  
200 Park Avenue  
New York, New York 10166  
*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

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Exhibit B

Exhibit B

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

UNIVERSAL AVIONICS SYSTEMS CORPORATION,

Plaintiff,

vs.

OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY GROUP, INC.,  
OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION, ROBERT ADAMS and  
JED MARGOLIN,

Defendants.

OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY INC. a/k/a  
OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY GROUP, INC.,  
a corporation,

Counterclaimant,

vs.

UNIVERSAL AVIONICS SYSTEMS CORPORATION, an Arizona corporation,

Counterdefendant,

OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY INC. a/k/a  
OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY GROUP, INC.,

Cross-Claimant,

vs.

OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION,

Cross-Defendant.

No. CV 07-588-TUC-RCC

**ORDER**

1 This Court, having considered the Defendants' Application for Entry of Default  
2 Judgment against Cross-Defendant Optima Technology Corporation, finds no just reason to  
3 delay entry of final judgment.

4 Therefore, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

5 Final Judgment is entered against Cross-Defendants Optima Technology Corporation,  
6 a California corporation, and Optima Technology Corporation, a Nevada corporation, as  
7 follows:

8 1. Optima Technology Corporation has no interest in U.S. Patents Nos. 5,566,073 and  
9 5,904,724 ("the Patents") or the Durable Power of Attorney from Jed Margolin dated July  
10 20, 2004 ("the Power of Attorney");

11 2. The Assignment Optima Technology Corporation filed with the USPTO is forged,  
12 invalid, void, of no force and effect, and is hereby struck from the records of the USPTO;

13 3. The USPTO is to correct its records with respect to any claim by Optima  
14 Technology Corporation to the Patents and/or the Power of Attorney; and

15 4. OTC is hereby enjoined from asserting further rights or interests in the Patents  
16 and/or Power of Attorney; and

17 5. There is no just reason to delay entry of final judgment as to Optima Technology  
18 Corporation under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 54(b).

19 DATED this 18<sup>th</sup> day of August, 2008.

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Raner C. Collins  
United States District Judge



Exhibit C

Exhibit C

<b>Section I: Requester/Originator Information</b>							
Name: <u>Jed Margolin</u>		Telephone #: <u>847 7845</u>		Date Wire to be Sent: <u>1/15/08</u>			
Address: <u>1981 Empire Rd</u>		City: <u>Reno</u>		State: <u>NV</u>		Zip: <u>89501</u>	
Customer ID Type	ID#	Issue State/Country	Issue Date	Expiration Date			
1. <u>DL</u>	1. <u>832</u>	1. <u>NV</u>	1. <u>1-6-06</u>	1. <u>2/20/10</u>			
2. <u>BACC</u>		Method of Signature Verification (If Applicable): <u>Signature Card</u>					
<b>Section II: Associate Accepting Wire</b>							
Associate Name: <u>Kmazza</u>		Phone and Fax #: <u>32560216034</u>		Unit Co#/CC#: <u>8557</u>		Date: <u>1/15/08</u>	
Time: <u>1:40</u>		Call/Back Required if Phone, Fax or Letter: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A		Name/Number of Person Contacted:		Date/Time:	
Call/Back Completed by:		Approval (required)/Market Approval (if required):					
<b>Section III: Domestic Payment Instructions</b>							
Amount of Wire: <u>\$ 30,000</u>		Debit Account Type (circle one): <u>CHKG</u>		Serial # (For ICA/GL) or Repetitive ID#:		Source: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTC	
		SAV ICA GL				<input type="checkbox"/> Fax <input type="checkbox"/> Phone <input type="checkbox"/> Letter	
Account to Debit:		State: <u>NV</u>		Available Balance:		Account Title: <u>Jed Margolin</u>	
Overdraft Amount:		Overdraft Approved by (Name & Signature):		Date:		Wire Fee: <u>25</u>	
<b>Section IV: International Payment Instructions</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Check here if funds must be sent in U.S. Dollars							
USD Amount of Wire:		Country:		Rate:		Foreign Currency Code:	
						Foreign Currency Amount:	
Debit Account Type (circle one): <u>CHKG</u>		Serial # (For ICA/GL) or Repetitive ID#:		FX Reference ID (If Applicable):		Source: <input type="checkbox"/> OTC	
						<input type="checkbox"/> Fax <input type="checkbox"/> Phone <input type="checkbox"/> Letter	
Account to Debit:		State:		Available Balance:		Account Title:	
Overdraft Amount:		Overdraft Approved by (Name & Signature):		Date:		Wire Fee:	
<b>Section V: Wire Information</b>							
Beneficiary Name: <u>Merrill Lynch</u>				Beneficiary Account # OR IBAN (if IBAN, no further Beneficiary Bank information is required): <u>1011730</u>			
Beneficiary Address: Street:		City:		State:		Country: Zip:	
Beneficiary Bank Name: <u>Mellon Bank</u>				ABA # or SWIFT or National ID: <u>043000261</u>			
Beneficiary Bank Address: Street:		City:		State:		Country: Zip:	
Additional Instructions (Attention To, Phone Advise, Customer Reference, Contact Upon Arrival): <u>F/C to Optima Technology acct 223-07406</u>							
Send Thru Bank/IBK (if available):				ABA # or SWIFT or National ID:			
Send Thru Bank Address: Street:		City:		State:		Country: Zip:	
<b>Section VI: Customer Approval</b>							
I authorize Bank of America to transfer my funds as set forth in the instructions noted herein (including debiting my account if applicable), and agree that such transfer of funds is subject to the Bank of America standard transfer agreement (see reverse side) and applicable fees. If this is a foreign currency wire transfer, I accept the conversion rate provided in Section IV, or, if no rate is entered, the rate provided by Bank of America at the time the wire transfer is sent.							
Customer's Signature: <u>Jed Margolin</u>				Date of Request: <u>1-15-2008</u>			
<b>Section VII: Wire System Entry/Verification</b>							
Wire Entered by: Name/Signature (attach BFT screens prints): <u>Kmazza</u>				BAT Approval Authorization # (if applicable):		BFT System Time: <u>124544</u>	
Print: <u>Kmazza</u>		Signature: <u>Kmazza</u>		BFT Sequence #: <u>01080115005656</u>			
Date of Entry and Verification: <u>1-15-08</u>		Verified By (Name/Signature) (Print Verification Screen): <u>Jed Margolin</u>		Signature: <u>Jed Margolin</u>		BFT System Time: <u>17:49:27</u>	

Note: Purpose of Wire must be disclosed if sent to an OFAC blocked country - See OFAC in PRO

<b>Section I: Requester/Originator Information</b>				
Name <b>Jed Margolin</b>	Telephone # <b>847-7845</b>	Date Wire to be Sent <b>3-26-08</b>		
Address <b>1981 Empire Rd</b>	City <b>Reno</b>	State <b>NV</b>	Zip <b>89521</b>	
Customer ID Type 1. <b>Driver's Lic</b>	ID# <b>8352</b>	Issue State/Country 1. <b>Nevada</b>	Issue Date <b>1-6-06</b>	Expiration Date <b>1-2/20/10</b>
Method of Signature Verification (If Applicable) 2. _____				

<b>Section II: Associate Accepting Wire</b>				
Associate Name <b>Janet Saldana</b>	Phone and Fax # <b>775-325-6021</b>	Unit Co#/CC# <b>336/8557</b>	Date <b>3-26-08</b>	Time
Callback Required if Phone, Fax or Letter <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Name/Number of Person Contacted	Date/Time	Approval (required)/Market Approval (if required)	
Callback Completed by: _____				

<b>Section III: Domestic Payment Instructions</b>				
Amount of Wire <b>\$ 30,000 -</b>	Debit Account Type (circle one) CHKG <input type="checkbox"/> SAV <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ICA <input type="checkbox"/> GL <input type="checkbox"/>	Serial # (For ICA/GL) or Repetitive ID#	Source <input type="checkbox"/> Fax <input type="checkbox"/> Phone <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Letter	<b>OTC</b>
Account to Debit	State	Available Balance	Account Title <b>Jed Margolin</b>	
Overdraft Amount \$ _____	Overdraft Approved by (Name & Signature) _____		Date _____	Wire Fee \$ <b>25 -</b>

<b>Section IV: International Payment Instructions: <input type="checkbox"/> Check here if funds must be sent in US Dollars</b>				
USD Amount of Wire \$ _____	Country	Rate	Foreign Currency Code	Foreign Currency Amount
Debit Account Type (circle one) CHKG <input type="checkbox"/> SAV <input type="checkbox"/> ICA <input type="checkbox"/> GL <input type="checkbox"/>	Serial # (For ICA/GL) or Repetitive ID#	FX Reference ID (If Applicable)	Source <input type="checkbox"/> Fax <input type="checkbox"/> Phone <input type="checkbox"/> Letter	<input type="checkbox"/> OTC
Account to Debit	State	Available Balance	Account Title	
Overdraft Amount \$ _____	Overdraft Approved by (Name & Signature) _____		Date _____	Wire Fee \$ _____

<b>Section V: Wire Information</b>				
Beneficiary Name <b>Merrill Lynch</b>	Beneficiary Account # OR IBAN (if IBAN, no further Beneficiary Bank information is required) <b>1011730</b>			
Beneficiary Address: Street	City	State	Country	Zip
Beneficiary Bank Name <b>Mellon Bank</b>	ABA # or SWIFT or National ID <b>031223-07406</b>		City	Zip <b>04300261</b>
Additional Instructions (Attention To, Phone Advise, Customer Reference, Contact Upon Arrival) <b>F/CR to Optima Technology Group 223-07406</b>				
Send Thru Bank/IBK (if available)	ABA # or SWIFT or National ID		City	Zip
Send Thru Bank Address: Street	City	State	Country	Zip

<b>Section VI: Customer Approval</b>	
I authorize Bank of America to transfer my funds as set forth in the instructions noted herein (including debiting my account if applicable), and agree that such transfer of funds is subject to the Bank of America standard transfer agreement (see reverse side) and applicable fees. If this is a foreign currency wire transfer, I accept the conversion rate provided in Section IV, or, if no rate is entered, the rate provided by Bank of America at the time the wire transfer is sent.	
Customer's Signature: <b>Jed Margolin</b>	Date of Request: <b>3-26-08</b>

<b>Section VII: Wire System Entry/Verification</b>		BAT Approval Authorization # (if applicable)	
Wire Entered by: Name/Signature (attach BFT screens prints) Print: <b>Janet Saldana</b> Signature: <b>Janet Saldana</b>	BFT System Time <b>15:33:53</b>	BFT Sequence # <b>01080326006579</b>	
Date of Entry and Verification	Verified By (Name/Signature) (Print Verification Screen)	BFT System Time	
Print: _____	Signature: _____		

**Note: Purpose of Wire must be disclosed if sent to an OFAC blocked country - See OFAC in PRO**

### Section I: Requester/Originator Information

Name <i>Jed Margolin</i>		Telephone # <i>775-847-7845</i>	Date Wire to be Sent <i>6-18-08</i>	
Address <i>1981 Empire Rd</i>		City <i>Reno</i>	State <i>NV</i>	Zip <i>89521-7430</i>
Customer ID Type <i>1. DRIVER License</i>	ID# <i>8352</i>	Issue State/Country <i>1. Nevada</i>	Issue Date <i>1. 01-06-06</i>	Expiration Date <i>1. 02-20-2010</i>
Method of Signature Verification (If Applicable) <i>2. BoFA - ATM 5124 EXP 5/2010</i>				

### Section II: Associate Accepting Wire

Associate Name <i>Janet Saldana</i>	Phone and Fax # <i>775-325-6021</i>	Unit Co#/CC# <i>336/8557</i>	Date <i>6-18-08</i>	Time <i>9:32</i>
Callback Required if Phone, Fax or Letter <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> N/A		Name/Number of Person Contacted	Date/Time	Approval (required)/Market Approval (if required)
Callback Completed by:				

### Section III: Domestic Payment Instructions

Amount of Wire <i>\$ 30,000.-</i>	Debit Account Type (circle one) CHKG <input type="checkbox"/> SAV <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ICA <input type="checkbox"/> GL <input type="checkbox"/>	Serial # (For ICA/GL) or Repetitive ID#	Source <input type="checkbox"/> Fax <input type="checkbox"/> Phone <input type="checkbox"/> Letter <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTC
Account to Debit	State	Available Balance <i>\$ 42,339.52</i>	Account Title <i>Jed Margolin</i>
Overdraft Amount \$	Overdraft Approved by (Name & Signature)		Date <i>6-18-08</i> Wire Fee <i>\$ 25.-</i>

### Section IV: International Payment Instructions: Check here if funds must be sent in US Dollars

USD Amount of Wire \$	Country	Rate	Foreign Currency Code	Foreign Currency Amount
Debit Account Type (circle one) CHKG <input type="checkbox"/> SAV <input type="checkbox"/> ICA <input type="checkbox"/> GL <input type="checkbox"/>	Serial # (For ICA/GL) or Repetitive ID#		FX Reference ID (If Applicable)	Source <input type="checkbox"/> Fax <input type="checkbox"/> Phone <input type="checkbox"/> Letter <input type="checkbox"/> OTC
Account to Debit	State	Available Balance \$	Account Title	
Overdraft Amount \$	Overdraft Approved by (Name & Signature)		Date	Wire Fee \$

### Section V: Wire Information

Beneficiary Name <i>Snell &amp; Wilmer Trust Acct</i>		Beneficiary Account # OR IBAN (if IBAN, no further Beneficiary Bank information is required) <i>411-9025</i>		
Beneficiary Address: Street		City	State	Country Zip
Beneficiary Bank Name <i>J P Morgan Chase NA/Phoenix Trust Acct</i>		ABA # or SWIFT or National ID <i>021000021</i>		
Beneficiary Bank Address: Street <i>201 N. Central Ave</i>		City <i>Phoenix</i>	State <i>AZ</i>	Country Zip <i>US 85004</i>
Additional Instructions (Attention To, Phone Advise, Customer Reference, Contact Upon Arrival) <i>Atty: Jeff Willis Client: Optima Technology Group/Jed Margolin</i>				
Send Thru Bank/IBK (if available)		ABA # or SWIFT or National ID		
Send Thru Bank Address: Street		City	State	Country Zip

### Section VI: Customer Approval

I authorize Bank of America to transfer my funds as set forth in the instructions noted herein (including debiting my account if applicable), and agree that such transfer of funds is subject to the Bank of America standard transfer agreement (see reverse side) and applicable fees. If this is a foreign currency wire transfer, I accept the conversion rate provided in Section IV, or, if no rate is entered, the rate provided by Bank of America at the time the wire transfer is sent.

Customer's Signature: *Jed Margolin* Date of Request: *6-18-08*

### Section VII: Wire System Entry/Verification

Wire Entered by: Name/Signature (attach BFT screens prints) Print: <i>Janet Saldana</i> Signature: <i>Janet Saldana</i>		BFT System Time <i>12.02.51</i>	BFT Sequence # <i>01080618004513</i>
Date of Entry and Verification	Verified By (Name/Signature) (Print Verification Screen) Print: _____ Signature: _____	BFT System Time	

Note: Purpose of Wire must be disclosed if sent to an OFAC blocked country - See OFAC in PRO