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	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Adam McMillen amcmillen@bhfs.com BROWNSTEIN HYATT FARBER SCHRE 5371 Kietzke Lane Reno, NV 89511 Telephone: 775.324.4100 Facsimile: 775.333.8171 Attorneys for Plaintiff JED MARGOLIN IN THE FIRST JUDICIAL CO IN AND FO	÷	REC'D & FILED 2016 JAN 14 AM II: 00 SUSAN MERRIWETHER CLERK BY DEPUTY	
BROWNSTEIN HYATT FARBER SCHRECK, LJ.P 5371 Kietzke Lane Reno, NV 89511 775.324.4100	10				
	11	JED MARGOLIN, an individual,	Case No.: 090C0	0579 1B	
	12	Plaintiff,	Dept. No.: 1		
	13	VS.			
	14	OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY	MOTION FOR O REGARDING C	ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE ONTEMPT	
	15	CORPORATION, a California corporation, OPTIMA TECHNOLOGY	AND EX PARTH ORDER SHORT		
	16	CORPORATION, a Nevada corporation, REZA ZANDIAN aka GOLAMREZA			
	17	ZANDIANJAZI aka GHOLAM REZA ZANDIAN aka REZA JAZI aka J REZA			
	18 19	JAZI aka G. REZA JAZI aka GHONONREZA ZANDIAN JAZI, an individual, DOE Companies 1-10, DOE			
	20	Corporations 11-20, and DOE Individuals 21-30,		•	
	21	Defendants.			
	22	Plaintiff Jed Margolin requests this Court issue an Order requiring Reza Zandian			
	23	("Zandian") to show cause why he should not be held in contempt of court for having violated the			
	24	Court's November 6, 2015 Order Granting Plaintiff's Motion for Debtor Examination and to			
	25				
	26	Produce Documents. In that Order, Zandian was ordered to produce to Plaintiff's counsel on or			
	27	before December 21, 2015, certain documents related to Zandian's financial affairs. No such			
	28	documents have been produced.			

1 On January 7, 2016, this Court issued an Amended Order Granting Motion to Withdraw 2 as Counsel. In pertinent part, that Order requires Zandian to comply with the November 6, 2015 3 Order "as to appearing at a Judgment Debtor's Examination at a specific location chosen by 4 Plaintiff' in February 2016 and that Zandian's failure to comply with the January 7, 2016 Order 5 will result in the Court issuing an Order to Show Cause as to why Zandian should not be held in 6 contempt. The January 7, 2016 Order did not address the document production of the November 7 6, 2015 Order, presumably because the December 21, 2015 deadline had already passed. 8 Nevertheless, the documents have not been produced and without the documents the debtor's 10 examination will be less effective.

11 In addition, the Nevada Supreme Court recently stated in its January 7, 2016 Order to 12 Show Cause that "[n]o statute or court rule provides for an appeal from an order directing a 13 debtor's examination or to produce documents." See Exhibit 1. As Zandian has not provided any 14 justification for failing to produce the documents, Plaintiff requests Zandian be ordered to show 15 16 cause as to why he should not be held in contempt of court.

17 NRS 1.210(3) states that "[t]he Court has the power to compel obedience to its orders." 18 NRS 22.010(3) provides that the "refusal to abide by a lawful order issued by the Court is 19 contempt." See also Matter of Water Rights of Humboldt River, 118 Nev. 901, 907, 59 P.3d 20 1226, 1229–30 (2002) (noting that the district court generally has particular knowledge of 21 whether contemptible conduct occurred and thus its decisions regarding contempt are given 22 deference). "Courts have inherent power to enforce their decrees through civil contempt 23 24 proceedings, and this power cannot be abridged by statute." In re Determination of Relative 25 Rights of Claimants & Appropriators of Waters of Humboldt River Stream Sys. & Tributaries, 26 118 Nev. 901, 909, 59 P.3d 1226, 1231 (2002) (citing Noble v. Noble, 86 Nev. 459, 463, 470 27

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P.2d 430, 432 (1970). "A civil contempt order may be used to compensate the contemnor's adversary for costs incurred because of the contempt." Id. (citing State, Dep't Indus. Rel. v. Albanese, 112 Nev. 851, 856, 919 P.2d 1067, 1070–71 (1996)).

"[D]istrict judges are afforded broad discretion in imposing sanctions" and the Nevada
Supreme Court "will not reverse the particular sanctions imposed absent a showing of abuse of
discretion." State, Dep't of Indus. Relations, Div. of Indus. Ins. Regulation v. Albanese, 112 Nev.
851, 856, 919 P.2d 1067, 1070 (1996) (citing Young v. Johnny Ribeiro Building, 106 Nev. 88,
92, 787 P.2d 777, 779 (1990)).

10 "Generally, an order for civil contempt must be grounded upon one's disobedience of an 11 order that spells out 'the details of compliance in clear, specific and unambiguous terms so that 12 such person will readily know exactly what duties or obligations are imposed on him."" 13 Southwest Gas Corp. v. Flintkote Co., 99 Nev. 127, 131, 659 P.2d 861, 864 (1983) (quoting Ex 14 parte Slavin, 412 S.W.2d 43, 44 (Tex.1967)). "[A] sanction for '[c]ivil contempt is characterized 15 16 by the court's desire to ... compensate the contemnor's adversary for the injuries which result 17 from the noncompliance." Albanese, 112 Nev. at 856, 919 P.2d at 1071 (citing In re Crystal 18 Palace Gambling Hall, Inc., 817 F.2d 1361 (9th Cir.1987) (citations omitted)). "However, an 19 award to an opposing party is limited to that party's actual loss." United States v. United Mine 20 Workers of America, 330 U.S. 258, 304, 67 S.Ct. 677, 701, 91 L.Ed. 884 (1947); Shuffler v. 21 Heritage Bank, 720 F.2d 1141 (9th Cir.1983); Falstaff, 702 F.2d at 779. 22 Here, it is undisputed Zandian violated this Court's November 6, 2015 Order by failing to 23 24 produce the documents by December 21, 2015. There is no justification for Zandian's failure. 25 The full damages to Plaintiff from Zandian's conduct and contempt for this Court cannot be 26 measured. 3 27 28

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Therefore, Plaintiff respectfully requests this Court issue an order to show cause as to why Zandian should not be held in contempt and that Zandian be ordered to produce the documents by a date certain. Plaintiff further requests the Court hold Zandian in contempt and award an appropriate compensatory sanction, both to coerce Zandian's compliance with the production Order as well as to compensate Plaintiff for his damages, including his attorney fees and costs associated with bringing the subject motion for debtor's examination and this motion for order to show cause regarding contempt. If the Court deems such an award of attorney fees and costs is warranted, Plaintiff will file a subsequent affidavit and cost memorandum.

10 Pursuant to FJDCR 9(3), Plaintiff also requests this motion be decided on an order 11 shortening time. This is requested as the debtor's examination has been duly ordered to occur in 12 February of this year. It is hoped that this motion and any resulting order will secure Zandian's 13 production of the requested documents. To this end, Plaintiff requests that any opposition to this 14 motion be filed by Zandian on or before January 22, 2016, and that Plaintiff's reply be filed by 15 16 January 26, 2016, in order for the Court to render a decision prior to the debtor's examination in 17 February of 2016. Plaintiff also requests that Zandian be ordered to produce the documents at 18 issue to Plaintiff's counsel on or before January 22, 2016.

Accordingly, Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Court issue an order to show cause as to why Zandian should not be held in contempt for his failure to produce documents pursuant to this Court's November 6, 2015 Order and that Zandian must produce the documents to Plaintiff's counsel by no later than January 22, 2016. Plaintiff also requests that an Order shortening time be issued requiring any opposition to this motion be filed on or before January 22, 2016 and that any reply be submitted on or before January 26, 2016.

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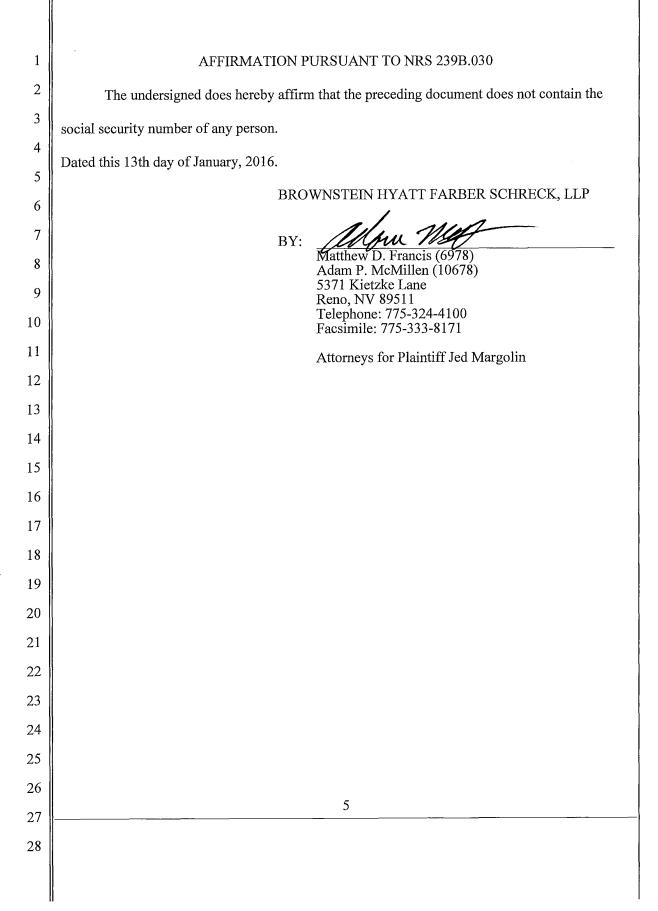
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BROWNSTEIN HYATT FARBER SCHRECK, LLP 5371 Kietzke Lane Reno, NV 89511 775.324.4100

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 2 Pursuant to NRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of Brownstein Hyatt Farber 3 Schreck, and that on this date, I deposited for mailing, in a sealed envelope, with first-class 4 postage prepaid, a true and correct copy of the foregoing document, MOTION FOR ORDER TO 5 SHOW CAUSE REGARDING CONTEMPT AND EX PARTE MOTION FOR ORDER 6 SHORTENING TIME, addressed as follows: 7 Reza Zandian 8 c/o Alborz Zandian 9 MacArthur Place, Unit 2105 9 Santa Ana, CA 92707-6753 10 Severin A. Carlson Tara C. Zimmerman 11 Kaempfer Crowell 50 West Liberty Street, Suite 700 12 Reno, Nevada 89501 Cmark Lindely 13 Dated: January 13, 2016 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 6 27 28

BROWNSTEIN HYATT FARBER SCHRECK, LLP 5371 Kietzke Lane Reno, NV 89511 775:324.4100

1	EXHIBIT LIST					
2	EXHIBIT NO.	DESCRIPTION	PAGE(S)			
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BROWNSTEIN HYATT FARBER SCHRECK, LLP 5371 Kietzke Lane Reno, NV 89511 775.324.4100

## Exhibit 1

## Exhibit 1

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## IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

REZA ZANDIAN, A/K/A GOLAMREZA ZANDIANJAZI, A/K/A GHOLAM REZA ZANDIAN, A/K/A REZA JAZI, A/K/A J. REZA JAZI, A/K/A G. REZA JAZI, A/K/A GHONOREZA ZANDIAN JAZI, AN INDIVIDUAL,

> Appellant, vs.

JED MARGOLIN, AN INDIVIDUAL, Respondent. No. 69372

JAN 0 7 2016 TRACIE K. LINDEMAN CLERK OF SUPREME COURT BY \_\_\_\_\_\_ DEPUTY CLERK

## ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE

This is an appeal from an order granting a motion requiring appellant to appear for a debtor's examination and to produce documents. Our preliminary review of the docketing statement and the documents submitted to this court pursuant to NRAP 3(g) reveals a potential jurisdictional defect. Specifically, it appears that the judgment or order designated in the notice of appeal is not substantively appealable. See NRAP 3A(b). This court has jurisdiction to consider an appeal only when the appeal is authorized by statute or court rule. Taylor Constr. Co. v. Hilton Hotels, 100 Nev. 207, 678 P.2d 1152 (1984). No statute or court rule provides for an appeal from an order directing a debtor's examination or to produce documents. See e.g., Wardleigh v. Second Judicial Dist. Court In & For Cty. of Washoe, 111 Nev. 345, 351, 891 P.2d 1180, 1184 (1995) (a writ of prohibition will issue to prevent discovery required by court order entered in excess of the court's jurisdiction). In addition, the order does not appear to be appealable as a special order after final judgment because it does not modify the rights or liabilities of the parties arising from the final judgment, but instead merely enforces the district

SUPREME COURT OF NEVADA

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court's prior orders. See NRAP 3A(b)(2); Wilkinson v. Wilkinson, 73 Nev. 143, 311 P.2d 735 (1957).

Accordingly, appellant shall have 30 days from the date of this order within which to show cause why this appeal should not be dismissed for lack of jurisdiction. In responding to this order, appellant should submit any documentation that may establish this court's jurisdiction. We caution appellant that failure to demonstrate that this court has jurisdiction may result in this court's dismissal of this appeal. The preparation of transcripts and the briefing schedule in this appeal shall be suspended pending further order of this court. Respondent may file any reply within ten days from the date that appellant's response is served.

It is so ORDERED.<sup>1</sup>

C.J.

cc: Kaempfer Crowell/Reno Kaempfer Crowell/Carson City Brownstein Hyatt Farber Schreck, LLP/Reno

<sup>1</sup>We defer ruling on appellant's counsel's motion to withdraw as counsel pending resolution of this jurisdictional question.

SUPREME COURT OF NEVADA

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